

Code No: 155AQ/135AD

**R18/R16**

**JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD**

**B. Tech III Year I Semester Examinations, March - 2021**

**CONCRETE TECHNOLOGY**

**(R18 - Civil Engineering; R16 - Civil Engineering)**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 75**

**Answer any five questions  
All questions carry equal marks**

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**Note: No code book or data sheet is allowed:**

- 1.a) Discuss about the structure of hydrated cement.
- b) Explain how the water/cement ratio influences the cement paste matrix and the transition zone in concrete. [7+8]
- 2.a) What is Alkali-aggregate reaction? Discuss the factors that promote Alkali-aggregate reaction.
- b) Discuss the reason why the grading limits are specified.
- c) Write briefly about the classification of aggregates according to size, shape and texture. [5+5+5]
- 3.a) What are the various factors which affect the workability of concrete?
- b) What is the sampling and acceptance criteria? Explain the IS: 456-2000 code provisions. [7+8]
- 4.a) Why are shrinkage and creep treated together?
- b) Explain the various destructive and non-destructive tests on hardened concrete. [6+9]
- 5.a) Enumerate the steps involved in the design of concrete mixes using BIS method.
- b) Discuss the factors that affect the durability of concrete.
- c) What is the role of gradation curves in the concrete mix design? [5+5+5]
- 6.a) Write short notes on Gap graded aggregate and combined grading of aggregates.
- b) Explain how the Bogue's compounds participate in the development of strength of cement. [7+8]
- 7.a) Explain the rheology of creep and draw the creep curve showing the creep recovery.
- b) Calculate the maturity value and estimate the 14 days strength for M25 grade concrete if it is cured at 15°C from 0 hr to 6 hr; 8°C from 6 hr to 12 hr and 12°C for the rest of the period during a day. The Plowman's constants are A=21 and B=61. [7+8]
- 8.a) What is the sampling and acceptance criteria? Explain the IS: 456-2000 code provisions.
- b) Briefly discuss the tests to be conducted to satisfy the requirements for 'self-compacting concrete' in the fresh state.
- c) What are the different tests and criteria for self-compacting concrete? [5+5+5]