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## **R15** Code No: 126ZP JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD B. Tech III Year II Semester Examinations, April - 2018 DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS (Computer Science and Engineering) Time: 3 hours **Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B. Part A is compulsory which carries 25 marks. Answer all questions in Part A. Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions. (25 Marks) 1.a) Define and explain about the distributed systems. [2] b) What is mean by resource sharing? Explain. [3] Present a note on external synchronization. c) [2] d) Write about election algorithm. [3] e) Differentiate unicast and multicast communication. [2] f) Write a short note on group communication. [3] g) Discuss about distributed shared memory. [2] h) What are the requirements of the distributed file systems? [3] i) What is deadlock? Explain. [2] Write about two phase locking. [3] (50 Marks) 2.a) Explain about architectural elements. b) Write a short notes on characteristics of distributed systems. [5+5]Explain in brief about system models of distributed systems. 4.a) Discuss about distributed mutual exclusion. b) Discuss about consensus and related problems. [5+5] 5.a)

b) Discuss about global states. Discuss about the API for the Internet protocols. 6.a) (b) Explain about IPC in UNIX. OR 7.a) Discuss about communication between distributed objects.

b) What is a Remote Procedure Call(RPC)? Explain.

Explain about clocks, events and process states.

## 8.a) Explain about Andrew file system. b) Explain about design and implementation issues of distributed shared memory. [5+5]Explain the following, a) Directory services. b) Release consistency in distributed shared memory. What is mean by atomic commit protocols? Explain. Discuss about timestamp ordering. [5+5]OR Discuss about concurrency control in distributed transactions. b) Explain about flat and nested distributed transactions. ( ---ooOoo---