## **R16** Code No: 133BC JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD B.Tech II Year I Semester Examinations, November/December - 2017 MATHEMATICAL FOUNDATIONS OF COMPUTER SCIENCE (Common to CSE, IT) Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 75 **Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B. Part A is compulsory which carries 25 marks. Answer all questions in Part A. Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions. (25 Marks) 1.a) Represent the proposition "If you have the flee then you miss the final examination" into symbolic form and also it negation. Provide a proof by direct method of the following statement, "If x is odd then $x^2$ b) is odd". [3] Differentiate partial ordering and total ordering relations. c)/ [2] Define lattice and write its properties. [3] Find out how many 5-digit numbers greater than 30,000 can be formed from the e) digits 1,2,3,4 and 5. [2] f) In how many ways can we draw a heart or queen from a pack of cards. [3] Define recurrence relation and explain recurrence relation for towers of Hanoi. g) [2] Solve recurrence relation $a_n-4a_{n-1}+4a_{n-2}=0$ , $a_0=0$ , $a_1=1$ . [3] Define complete graph and wheel graph. [2] Define planar graph and write conditions for testing planarity of the graph .[3] **PART-B** (50 Marks) 2.a) State and explain the rules that can generate a well formed formula. b) Show that $R \rightarrow S$ can be derived from premises $P \rightarrow Q$ $\rightarrow$ S), ( $\sim$ R $\vee$ P) and O. 3.a) Define PDNF and find PDNF for $(\sim P \leftrightarrow R) \land (Q \leftrightarrow P)$ . b) Prove or disprove the validity of the following arguments using the rules of inference, All men are fallible, All kings are men, Therefore, all kings are fallible. [5+5]If a, b are any two elements of a group (G, .) which commute, show that a and b 4.a) commute, b and a commute, a and b commute. b) Let $A = \{1,2,3,4,6,8,12,24\}$ , show that the relation 'divides' is partial ordering on A and draw Hasse diagram. [5+5]

OR Let  $G = \{-1, 0, 1\}$ , verify whether G forms a group under usual addition.

[5+5]

Show that the sets of even numbers and odd numbers are both recursive.

5.a)

b)

## Find the number of integers between 1 and 250 which are divisible by any of the 6.a) integers 2,3,5 or 7 and hence find the number of integers between 1, 250 which are not divisible by 2, 3, 5 or 7. State and prove binomial theorem. OR The letters of the word VICTORY are rearranged in all possible ways and the words thus obtained are arranged as in a dictionary, what is the rank of the given word? Use multinomial theorem to expand $(x_1+x_2+x_3+x_4)^4$ . [5+5]b) Solve the recurrence relation $a_n - 5a_{n-1} + 6a_{n-2} = (n+1)^2$ , $a_0=0$ , $a_1=1$ . Solve the recurrence relation $a_n - 7a_{n-1} + 10a_{n-2} = 4^n$ , $a_0=0$ , $a_1=1$ . [5+5] Explain Fibonacci relation with suitable examples and also solve it. 9.a) Solve $a_n - 7a_{n-1} + 10a_{n-2} = 0$ , $a_0=10$ , $a_1=41$ using generating functions. [5+5]b) In any planar graph, show that |V|-|E|+R|=2. Prove that complete graph of 5 vertices is non planar. OR Write an algorithm for breadth-first search spanning tree. Write Kruskal's Algorithm and explain it with an example. ---00000---

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