

Code No: 115AC

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD**B. Tech III Year I Semester Examinations, November - 2015****WATER RESOURCES ENGINEERING-I****(Civil Engineering)****Time: 3 hours****Max. Marks: 75****Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 25 marks. Answer all questions in Part A. Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions.

PART - A (25 Marks)

- 1.a) Explain isohyetal method. [2]
- b) What do you mean by Return period and Exceedence probability? [3]
- c) Distinguish between Direct runoff and base flow. [2]
- d) Define Synthetic Unit Hydrograph. What is the significance of it? [3]
- e) Distinguish between perennial and intermittent streams. [2]
- f) Define radius of influence, yield of a well and well interference. [3]
- g) Briefly explain different Indian soils along with their suitability [2]
- h) What is GCA, CCA and Irrigation intensity? [3]
- i) Explain rational formula. [2]
- j) What is meant by balancing depth? [3]

PART - B (50 Marks)

- 2.a) What is double mass curve? Explain how it is plotted and used. [5+5]
- b) Describe different infiltration indices. [5+5]
- OR**
- 3.a) Define API. Also, explain the factors affecting infiltration. [5+5]
- b) Describe different evaporation pans with neat sketches. [5+5]
- 4.a) Describe briefly how the total precipitation is transformed into the total runoff. [5+5]
- b) How do you derive unit hydrographs for complex storms? [5+5]
- OR**
- 5.a) Explain the principle of linearity and principle of time invariance. [5+5]
- b) Describe how do you find DRH from the given UH. [5+5]
- 6.a) Derive an expression for discharge in case of an unconfined aquifer. [5+5]
- b) Write short note on well construction. [5+5]
- OR**
- 7.a) Describe the occurrence of ground water. [5+5]
- b) Write short note on Artesian wells and well development. [5+5]
- 8.a) Explain different methods of improving soil fertility. [5+5]
- b) Derive the relation between duty, delta and base period. [5+5]
- OR**
- 9.a) Explain the frequency of irrigation with a neat sketch. [5+5]
- b) What do you mean by drip irrigation? Explain it in detail. [5+5]

10.a) How do you design a canal using Kennedy's theory.

b) Describe SCS curve number method in detail.

[5+5]

OR

11.a) Design a canal given that discharge is 10 cumecs and Lacey's silt factor is 1.

b) Discuss the IS standards for a canal design.

[5+5]

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