

**R16**

Code No: 135CA

**JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD****B. Tech III Year I Semester Examinations, December - 2019****DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS**

(Common to CE, EEE, ME, ECE, EIE, MCT, ETM, MSNT)

**Time: 3 Hours****Max. Marks: 75**

**Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B.  
Part A is compulsory which carries 25 marks. Answer all questions in Part A. Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b as sub questions.

**PART - A****(25 Marks)**

- 1.a) Define data mining. [2]
- b) Contrast procedural DML and declarative DML. [3]
- c) Why is intersection a derived operation in Relational Algebra? [2]
- d) What is an active database? List challenges associated with it. [3]
- e) Define join dependency. [2]
- f) What is meant by spurious tuples? Give example. [3]
- g) Define serializability. [2]
- h) What is the role of remote backup systems in database recovery? [3]
- i) Define unclustered index. [2]
- j) How to measure the disk access time? [3]

**PART - B****(50 Marks)**

- 2.a) Classify the data models.
- b) What is the importance of integrity constraints in database? Explain with illustrations. [5+5]

**OR**

3. Construct an entity relationship diagram to perform conceptual database design of online e-commerce application such as Myntra.com. [10]

- 4.a) Analyze the expressive power of relational algebra.
- b) Compare tuple relational calculus and domain relational calculus. [5+5]

**OR**

5. Consider the following database schema to write queries in SQL.  
Student (Snum: integer, Sname : string, major: string, level: string, age: integer)  
Class (Cname: string, meets\_at: time, room: string, fid: integer)  
Enrolled (Snum: integer, Cname: string)  
Faculty (Fid: integer, Fname: string, deptid: integer)  
a) List the students' numbers taught by faculty member "Mohan".  
b) Find the list of faculty ids taking class in same room.  
c) Find the student details of CSE major. [10]

6. What is redundancy? Explain the problems caused by redundancy with suitable example relation. [10]

OR

- 7.a) How to compute closure of set of functional dependency? [5+5]  
b) Discuss fourth normal form with illustration.

- 8.a) Explain ensuring atomicity and durability properties for a transaction by DBMS.  
b) Compile the compatibility matrix for multiple granularity schemes. [5+5]

OR

- 9.a) Elaborate the sequence of steps in buffer management for a transaction commit.  
b) Explain timestamp based protocol for concurrency control. [5+8]

- 10.a) Make a comparison of sorted file organization and heap file organization.  
b) Distinguish between extendible and linear hashing. [5+5]

OR

11. A student coding club file with Stu\_ID as the key field includes records with the following Stu\_ID values: 23, 65, 37, 60, 46, 92, 48, 71, 56, 59, 18, 21, 10, 74, 78, 15, 16, 20, 24, 28, 39, 43, 47, 50, 69, 75, 8, 49, 33, 38. Suppose that the search field values are inserted in the given order in a B+ -tree of order  $p=3$  and  $p_{leaf}=2$ ; show how the tree will expand and construct the final tree. [10]

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