

R18

Code No: 153AR

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

B. Tech II Year I Semester Examinations, December - 2019

ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELDS

(Electrical and Electronics Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 75

Note: This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 25 marks. Answer all questions in Part A. Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b as sub questions.

PART- A

(25 Marks)

- 1.a) State Coulomb's law. [2]
- b) What are the applications of Laplace's and Poisson's equations? [2]
- c) Define Magnetic flux and Magnetic flux density. [2]
- d) State Faraday's laws of electromagnetic induction. [2]
- e) What does Poynting vector signify? [2]
- f) Define the electric field intensity and write the equation for a point charge. [3]
- g) Show that the displacement current in the dielectric of parallel-plate capacitor is equal to the conductor current in its leads. [3]
- h) Determine the force per meter length between two long parallel wires A and B separated by 5 cm in air and carrying currents of 40 A, in the same direction and in the opposite direction. [3]
- i) What is meant by displacement current? [3]
- j) What is meant by intrinsic impedance of a medium? [3]

PART-B

(50 Marks)

- 2.a) Obtain the expression for electric field intensity on the axis of a uniformly charged circular disc.
  - b) In cylindrical coordinates,  $V = 60V$  at  $\rho = 6$  mm and  $V = 0$  at  $\rho = 66$  mm. Find the voltage at  $\rho = 140$  mm, if the potential depends only on  $\rho$ . [5+5]
- OR
- 3.a) State and prove Gauss's law and write limitations of Gauss's law.
  - b) A line charge density is uniformly distributed over a length of '2a' with centre as origin along x axis. Find E at a point 'p' which is on the z-axis at a distance 'd'. [5+5]
- 4.a) Derive the continuity equation. What is its physical significance?
  - b) Four  $0.8$  nC point charges are located in free space at the corners of a square 4 cm on a side. (i) Find the total potential energy stored. (ii) A fifth  $0.8$   $\mu$ C charge is installed at the centre of the square. Again find the total energy stored. [5+5]

OR

- 5.a) Derive Poisson's and Laplace's equations.
- b) Distinguish between conductors and dielectrics. Mention the materials commonly used as conductors and dielectrics. [5+5]

- 6.a) Derive the expression for magnetic field due to an infinitely long straight filament carrying a direct current 'I' by using Biot – Savart's law. [5+5]
- b) Derive the expression for Torque on a current loop placed in magnetic field. [5+5]

OR

- 7.a) Using Biot-savart law, find H on axis of circuits loop.
- b) Calculate the magnetic flux density due to a coil of 100:A and area  $50\text{ cm}^2$ . [5+5]
- i) On the axis of the coil at a distance of 10 m from centre and
- ii) At a point 10 m in a direction at right angles to the axis.

- 8.a) State Maxwell's equation for static fields. Explain how they are modified for time varying electric and magnetic fields. [5+5]
- b) Distinguish between conduction and displacement currents. [5+5]

OR

- 9.a) Explain about induced emf and derive the expressions for statically and dynamically.
- b) Find the displacement current density within a parallel plate capacitor having a dielectric with  $\epsilon_r=10$ , area of plates  $A = 0.01\text{ m}^2$ , distance of separation  $d= 0.05\text{ mm}$ , applied voltage is  $V=200\sin 200t$ . [5+5]

- 10.a) Derive the Poynting vector from Maxwell's equation for the general case. [5+5]
- b) Derive the expressions for wave equations in electric field in free space. [5+5]

OR

- 11.a) Compare Maxwell Equations for free space and sinusoidal variations.
- b) In a given lossy dielectric medium, conduction current density  $J_c = 0.02\sin 10^9 t\text{ (A/m}^2\text{)}$ . Find the displacement current density, if  $\sigma = 10^3\text{ S/m}$  and  $\epsilon_r = 6.5$  [5+5]