

Code No: 137FX

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JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

B. Tech IV Year I Semester Examinations, October/November - 2020

POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL

(Electrical and Electronics Engineering)

Time: 2 Hours

Max. Marks: 75

Answer any Five Questions

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

1. Develop the block diagram of the LFC of a single-area system. Explain in detail. [15]

2. Explain load frequency control and economic dispatch control. [15]

3. Derive an equation to relate voltage, power and reactive power at a node. [15]

4.a) Describe 'off-load' and 'on-load' tap-changing transformers.

b) Explain the reason for variations of voltages in power systems and explain any one method to improve voltage profile. [7+8]

5. A power system consists of 2, 125 MW units whose input cost data are represented by the equations :

$$C_1 = 0.04 P_1^2 + 22 P_1 + 800 \text{ Rupees/hour}$$

$$C_2 = 0.045 P_2^2 + 15 P_2 + 1000 \text{ Rupees/hour}$$

If the total received power $P_R = 200$ MW, determine the load sharing between units for most economic operation. [15]

6. Give various uses of general loss formula and state the assumptions made for calculating B_{mn} coefficients. [15]

7. Discuss about the dynamic programming method to solve unit commitment problem in power system. [15]

8. With a neat sketch, explain the hardware configuration of SCADA System. [15]

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